

## Managing Social Media Risks in Healthcare

Social media is a ubiquitous influence in nearly all areas of industry, including healthcare. Because of social media's popularity and proliferation, many healthcare organizations have embraced these technologies for marketing, advertising, and patient education and engagement. Leveraging social media for these purposes can be beneficial, but it also presents various challenges and risks.

Using this checklist may help healthcare organizations focus on important risk management considerations, whether they are already using social media or planning to implement a new policy.

	Yes	No
Has your organization considered its social media strategy, including the goal of the communication (e.g., education, advertising, etc.), the target audience, and the types of information it will promote?		
Does your organization have an approved policy or set of policies regarding the use of electronic communication, including social media and email?		
Does your organization include clinical and nonclinical staff members in the initial planning and drafting of social media policies to help identify and assess potential issues?		
Does your organization provide training on social media policies, including discussions about the potential risks and liability issues associated with social media?		
Does training on social media policies occur during new employee orientation and as part of ongoing staff education?		
Do your organization's social media policies specify who is authorized to develop or curate content to post on social media?		
Does your organization have a detailed plan for content review and approval prior to posting on social media sites?		

	Yes	No
Do content developers and reviewers ensure that any content that is posted on any social media sites does not contain identifying information (including photographs and testimonials) without patients' permission and written consent?		
When requesting patients' permission and written consent to post identifiable information on social media sites, does your organization explicitly describe it plans to use the information?		
Has your organization appointed someone who is familiar with HIPAA and state privacy regulations to review social media content to ensure it does not violate patient privacy and confidentiality?		
Have providers and staff members been trained on what types of information and personal identifiers are considered protected health information under HIPAA and state privacy laws, and are they educated about the consequences of violating these laws?		
Are real-life examples to illustrate intentional and inadvertent privacy breaches included in the training for providers and staff members?		
Do providers and staff members sign confidentiality agreements acknowledging their duty to maintain patient privacy?		
Does your organization keep signed copies of confidentiality agreements in each employee's personnel file?		
Do your organization's social media policies include disciplinary actions for policy violations, and are these actions consistent with other patient privacy and confidentiality policies?		
Are providers and staff trained on the appropriate method for reporting inappropriate use of social media?		
Does your organization include standard disclaimers and disclosure statements with each electronic interaction?		
Has your organization outlined the appropriate steps for monitoring online presence and managing negative online reviews or comments from consumers, patients, and employees?		

	Yes	No
Are providers and staff members aware that responding to a patient post or review on a social media site might violate privacy laws and result in disciplinary actions?		
Do providers and staff members understand the technical limitations and terms and conditions of any social media sites that they plan to use? For example, information sent via messaging functions is likely not encrypted, and the site might maintain the right to access any personal information.		
Do your organization's existing information technology security policies and procedures cover social media use?		
Does your organization have policies that are flexible and adaptable to new or changing social media technologies to avoid the need for constant updating?		
Has your organization incorporated social media activities into risk assessment and quality improvement initiatives?		

## Resource

For more information on this topic, see MedPro's Risk Resources: Social Media in Healthcare.

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